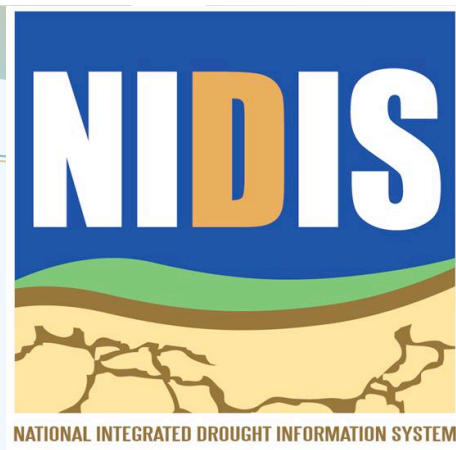
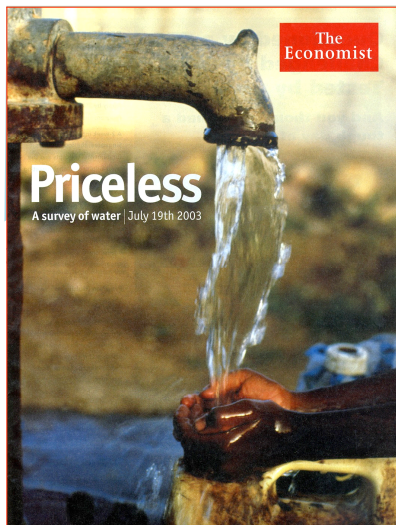


# Climate, Weather and Water Services

**Roger S. Pulwarty**

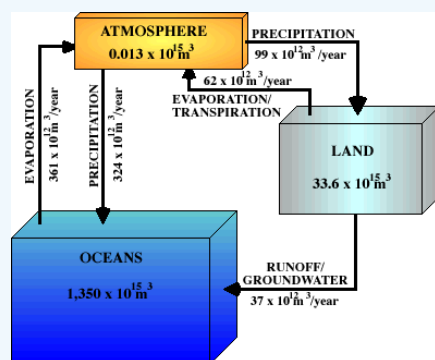


**The National Integrated Drought Information System**



## The National Integrated Drought Information System

*R. Pulwarty, J. Verdin, C. McNutt, L. Darby  
and the NIDIS Implementation Team*





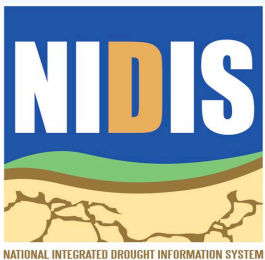
# National Integrated Drought Information System

**“No systematic collection and analysis of social, environmental, and economic data focused on the impacts of drought within the United States exists today” Western Governors Association 2004**

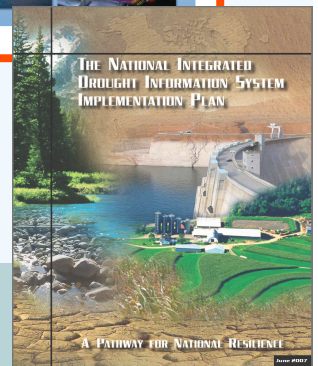
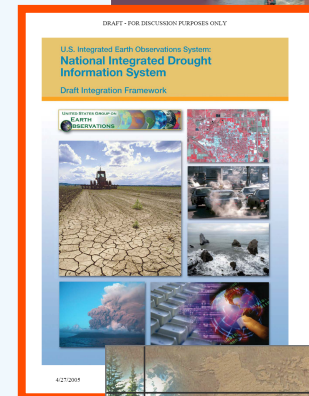
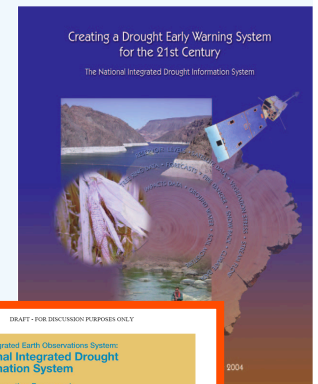
## Public Law 109-430 (The NIDIS Act 2006)

**“Enable the Nation to move from a reactive to a more proactive approach to managing drought risks and impacts”**

**“better informed and more timely drought-related decisions leading to reduced impacts and costs”**

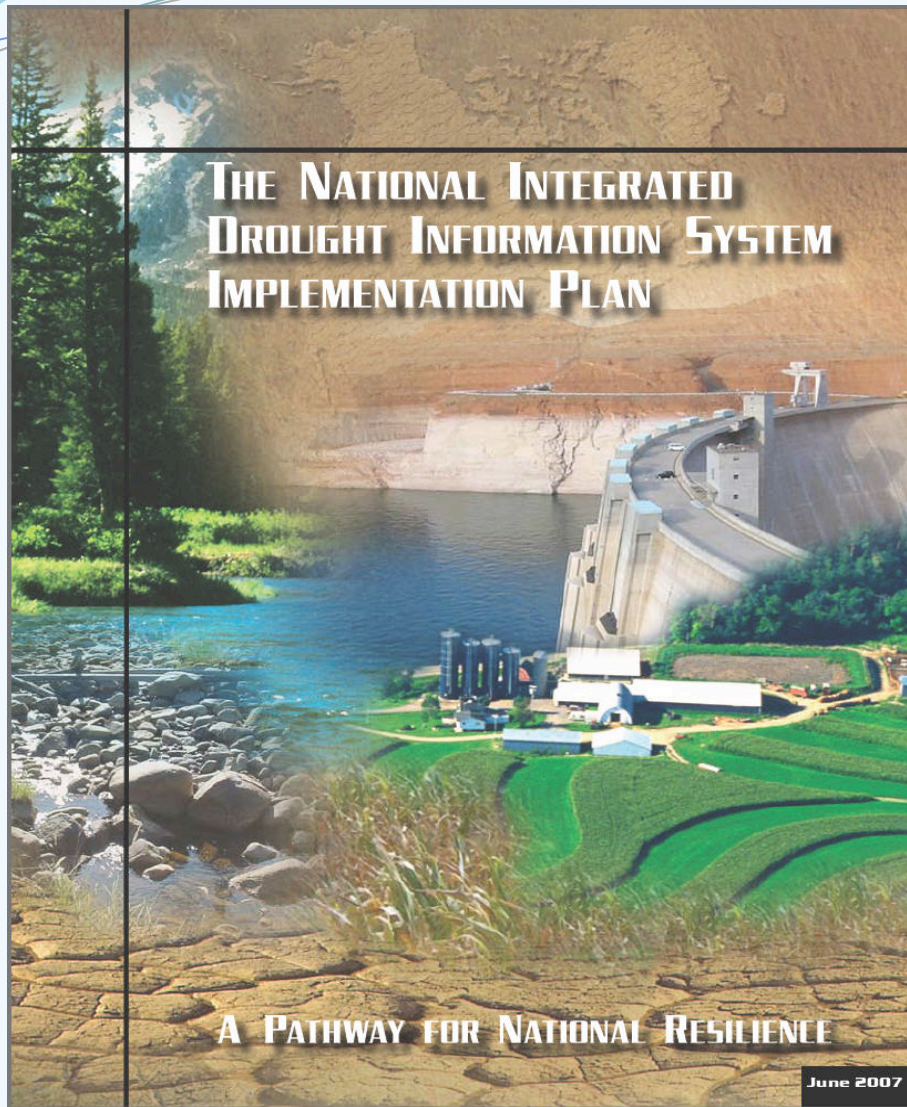


([www.drought.gov](http://www.drought.gov))





# NIDIS Components



1. NIDIS Office (PSD/CPO..)
2. U.S. Drought Portal (NCDC, NDMC..)
3. Climate Test Beds/Drought
  - ✧ Integrating data and forecasts (CPC, RFCs..)
4. Coping with Drought
  - ✧ Applications and Decision support Research (RISAs, SARP, TRACS..)
5. NIDIS Early Warning Information Systems
  - ✧ Design, Prototyping, Implementation (multi-agency, multi-state RCCs, State Climatologists)



## NIDIS Governance: Executive Council

### NATIONAL

NIDIS Program Office

NIDIS Implementation Team: Over 50  
Federal, state, tribal and private sector  
representatives

NIDIS Technical Working Groups  
**REGIONAL**

Public Awareness  
And Education

Engaging  
Preparedness  
Communities

Integrated  
Monitoring and  
Forecasting

Interdisciplinary  
Research and  
Applications

U.S.  
Drought Portal

### WATERSHED/URBAN/LOCAL

Integrated Drought Information Systems

Drought Early Warning System Design-Information clearinghouse, Pilots, and Implementation





# National Level

## NIDIS Knowledge Assessment Workshops (selected)

- **Remote Sensing Contributions to Drought Monitoring, February, 2008, Boulder-** NOAA, USGS, NASA, USDA, universities, state climatologists, state-local drought officials
- **National Status of Drought Early Warning Systems, June 2008, Kansas City-** NOAA, USGS, USAID, USDA, USACE, NASA, tribes, universities, state government, water managers
- **Drought, Climate change and Early Warning on Western Tribal Lands June 09-** Columbia, Colorado, Rio Grande, Missouri Basin tribes



# The NIDIS U.S. Drought Portal

([www.drought.gov](http://www.drought.gov))

**NIDIS National Integrated Drought Information System**

## U.S. Drought Portal

[www.drought.gov](http://www.drought.gov)

HOME WHAT IS NIDIS? CURRENT DROUGHT FORECASTING IMPACTS PLANNING EDUCATION RESEARCH

### Recovery

**Area Drought Information**

Select State... >> Go

Select Region... >> Go

**Maps & Tools**

- Map Viewer - **updated!**
- GIS Resources
- Geodata Portal
- Drought Monitor Graphics
- Data Visualizations

**Events & Announcements**

- NADM Workshop - April 19-23, 2010
- Scoping workshop ACF Basin - Lake Blackshear, GA - December 2009
- Map Viewer now includes US Drought Outlook - **New!**
- CRN Soil Data - **New!**
- Drought Monitor Forum - Austin 2009
- Drought Index Evaluation Workshop - Boulder, CO - August 2009
- ESA Millennium Conf - November 2009

[View Archive](#) | [Portal Release Notes](#)

**Drought In The News**

- Big Calif. snowpack no panacea for water users - [Sacramento Bee](#)
- Save your runoff -- create a rain garden - [sacbee.com](#)
- After surviving drought, farmers now say land is too wet | Houston & Texas News | [Chron.com](#) - [Houston Chronicle](#)
- 2000s warmest decade on record, government reports | [aig.com](#)
- Calif. storms leave Sierra snowpack above average - [Sacramento Bee](#)

**Featured Products**

[Where are Drought Conditions Now?](#)

**U.S. Drought Monitor** January 26, 2010

[Will the Drought Continue?](#)

**Drought Conditions**

% Area for U.S., including, AK, HI & PR (As of 1.26.2010)

Info Source: National Drought Mitigation Center

Drought Classification	% Area
None	0.13%
D0	1.27%
D1	6.35%
D2	22.85%
D3	70.2%

**Drought Information Statements**

Click on a highlighted area to view the current NWS Drought Information Statement or [Click Here to select from a list](#)

**Featured Application**

A New Drought Monitoring Tool: US Climate Reference Network Soil Moisture Observations

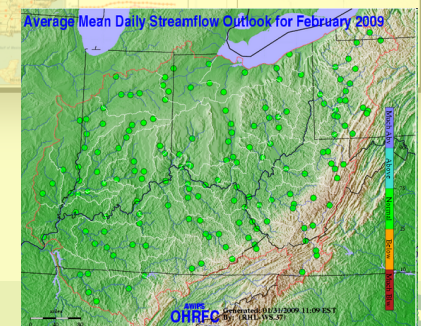
## Key Clearinghouse Functions:

Credible, Accessible, Timely Information on

Where are drought conditions now?  
Does this event look like other events?  
How is the drought affecting me?  
Will the drought continue?  
Where can I go for help?

Portlet example:  
**NWS River Forecast Center**

Ohio River  
Water Resources  
Outlook-  
Ecosystem recovery





# NIDIS Regional Early Warning Systems Pilots



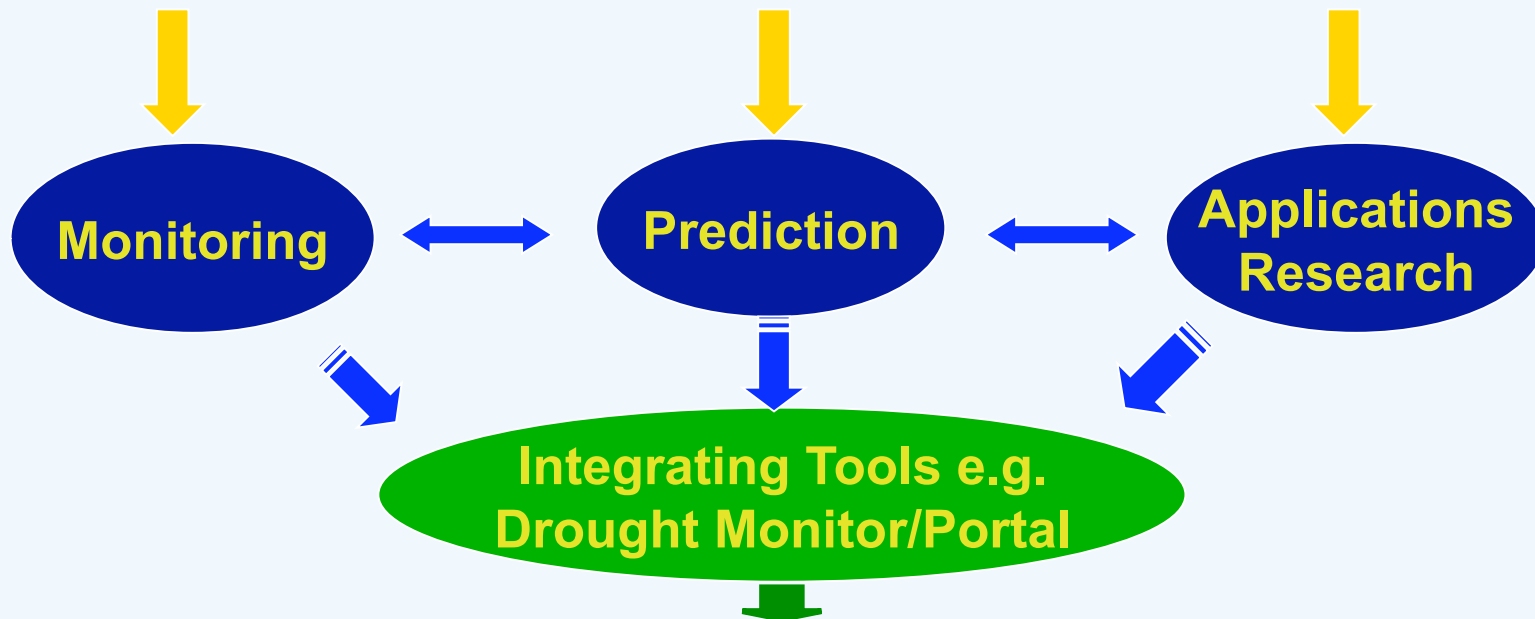
**Blue**-first round prototypes;

**Yellow**-second round-transferability

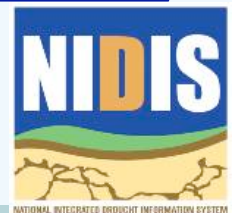


# NIDIS Information Management Model

Coordinating federal, state, and local drought-related activities (e.g., within watersheds and states)



Identifying and transferring innovative strategies for drought risk assessment, communication and preparedness-usability experiments





# Drought and Water Resources: Federal Partnerships



## Monitoring & Forecasting



## Drought and Flood Impacts Assessments and Scenarios



## NIDIS-Information Services in support of Adaptation



## Communication and Outreach



## Engaging Preparedness & Adaptation





# Pilot EWS Implementation: Upper Colorado River Basin

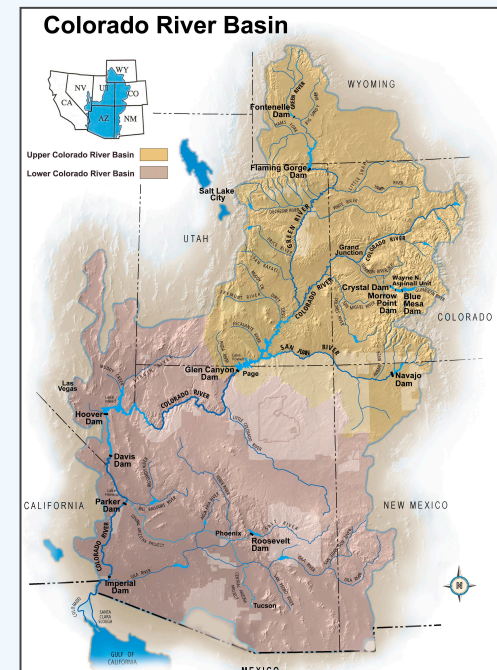
## Categories of drought information users & scales of analysis

### Upper Basin down to Lake Mead

- Coordinated reservoir operations: Low flow shortage triggering criteria (Powell/Mead)

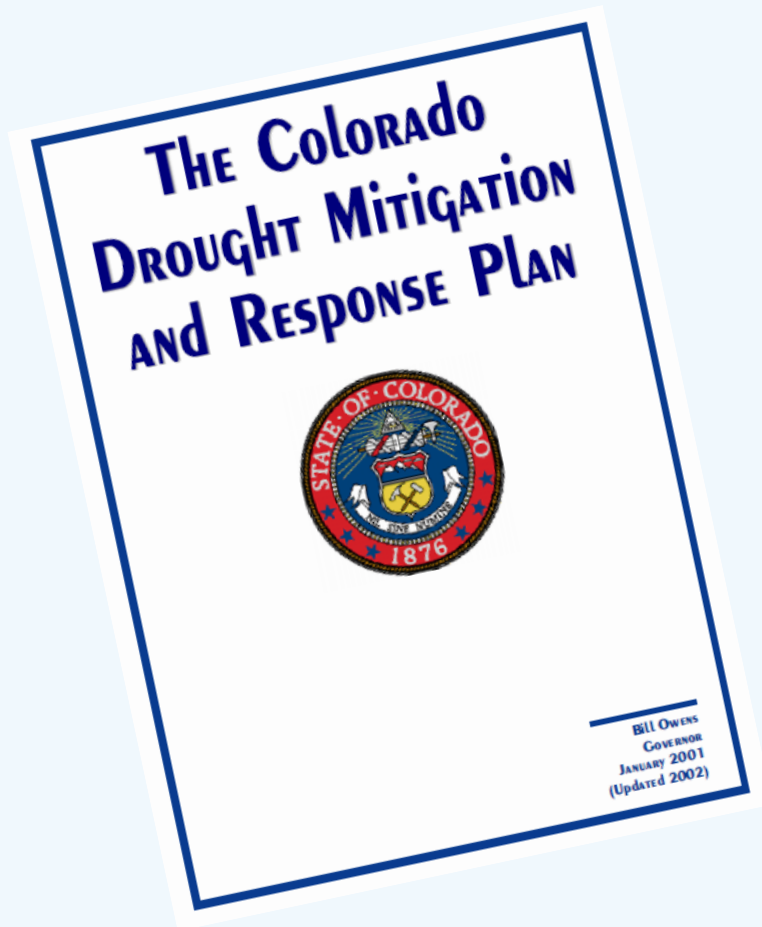
### Sub-basin

- Inter- and Intra-basin transfers; Front range urban-agriculture-Changing water demand during drought
- Ecosystem health/services including recreation and tourism impacts





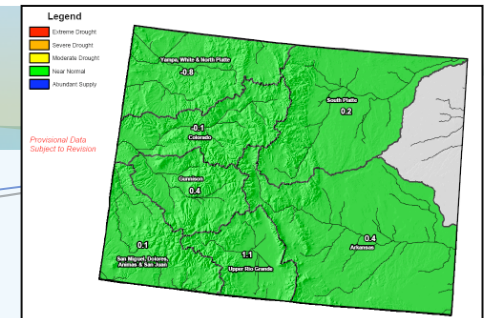
# Coordination with Colorado Water Conservation Board



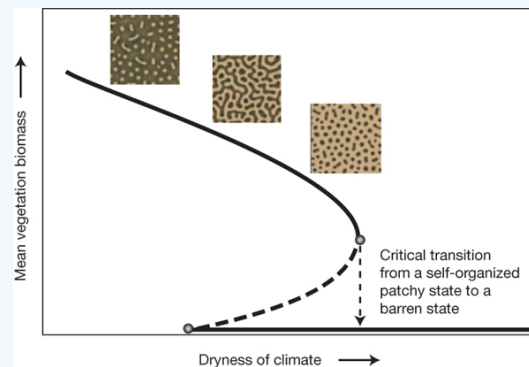
- Revision of the Plan to meet drought requirements of the State Natural Hazard Mitigation Plan, as well as FEMA and EMAP
- Development of indices that incorporate current surface water conditions and a forecast component
- Evaluate trigger points and the responses that they activate



# NRCS Revised Surface Water Supply Index (SWSI) for Colorado



## Impacts on Native American Lands in the Four-Corners Region



(Nature, 2009)





# Drought and Water Resources:

Engaging communities, resources managers as climate varies and changes

(RISAs, Climate and Hydromet Test-Beds, RCCs.....

→ Regional Teams, NWS Field Offices, Coastal Services Center,...)



## Climate information needs and usability:

Entry points for proactive Planning-triggers and indicators



## Enabling resilience:

Best available drought risk & water supply information to inform infrastructure development and ongoing adaptation

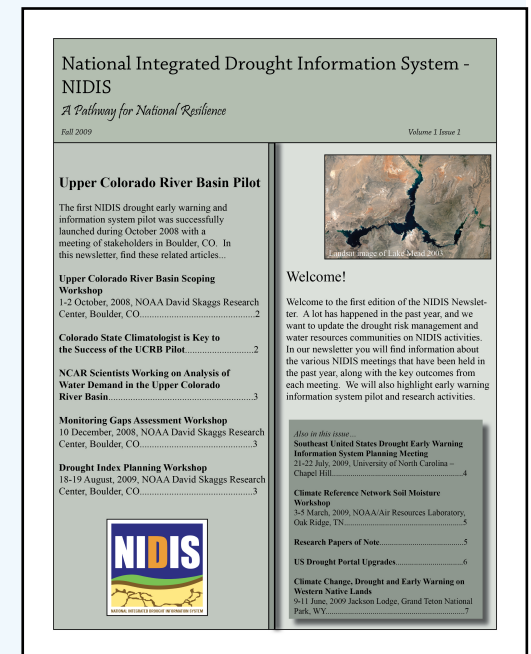


# NIDIS Relies on ESRL/PSD

(integrated research, development of service prototypes)

- Reconciling CO Basin flow projections
- Attribution: Drought severity
- Low flow impacts on protected species
- Analyses of emerging events
- Drought demise-two week forecasts, Hydromet Test-bed
- Partnerships with WWA

[www.drought.gov](http://www.drought.gov)  
**NIDIS Newsletter**



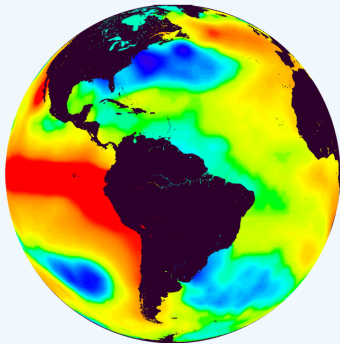


# A NIDIS Goal: Informing Climate Services Development



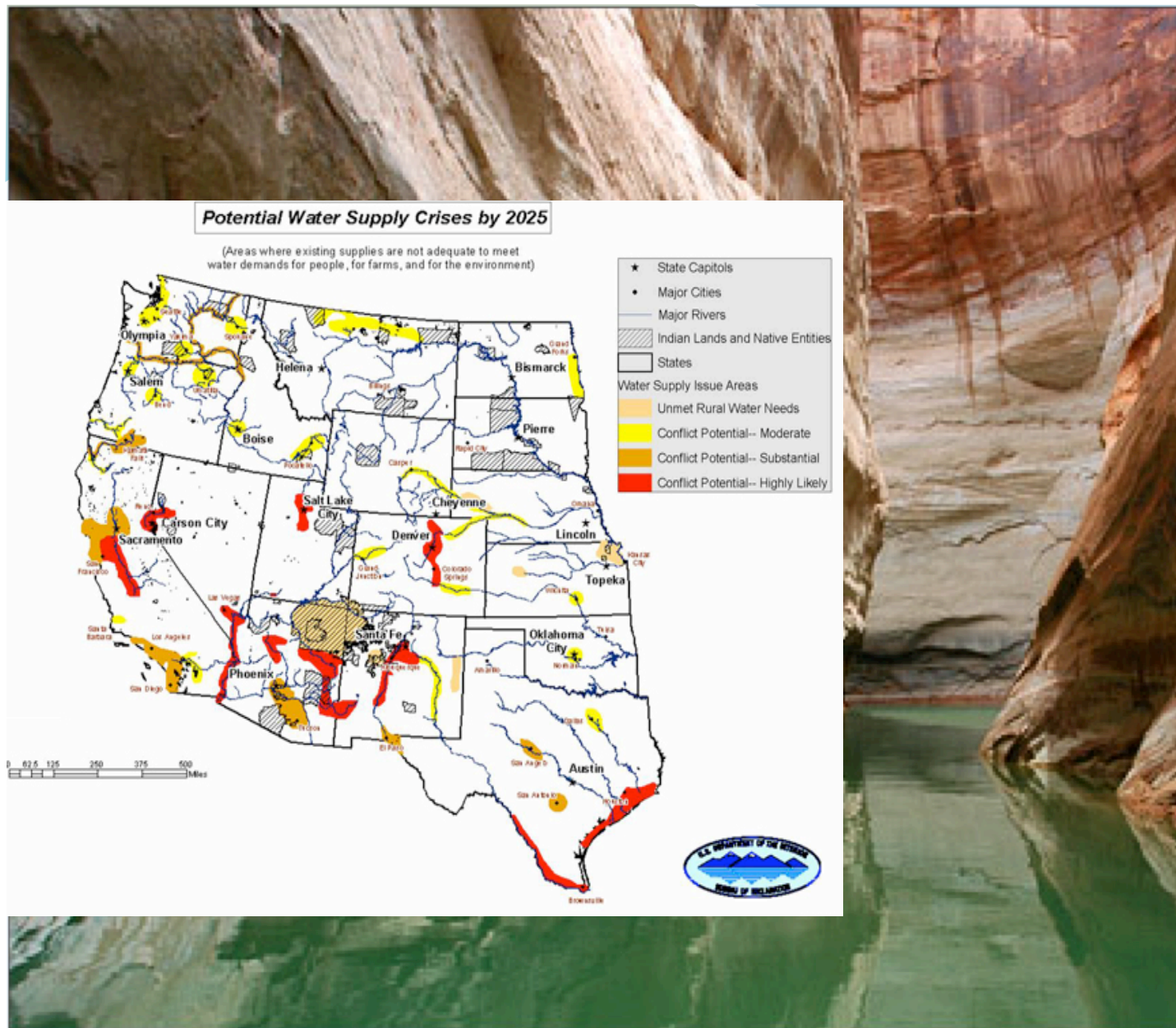
**“If we don’t get NIDIS right, we can’t get a national climate service right”**

Kelly Redmond, Western Regional Climate Center



6<sup>th</sup> Drought Monitor Forum  
Austin, Tx Oct. 7-8, 2009





THANK YOU

A blue-tinted image of Earth from space, showing the Americas and a grid of white lines.

**BACKUP SLIDES**

## Regional and Watershed Level

### **Applications and Decision Support Research in support of NIDIS (RISA, SARP, TRACS)**

- ✧ **Evaluating Adaptation Policies For Urban Water Resource Management-Short-Term Drought Responses And Long-Term Planning**
- ✧ **Socioeconomic Assessments to Build Community Resilience in Mitigating Drought**
- ✧ **Climate Information System to Enhance Drought Preparedness by Underserved Farmers in the SE U.S.**
  
- ✧ **Ensemble Hydrologic Forecasts**
- ✧ **Drought Index Evaluation and Implementation in a Geospatial Framework Linked to Hydrologic Data Web Services**

## Year 2 Actions

Prototyping/gaming: Given better data and information coordination, would responses have been improved for past events? Assess:

1. Value of improved information using past conditions
2. Responses for projections/ scenarios(seasons, decadal, change)
3. Develop EWS Fora
4. Feedback on priorities (e.g. data gaps) to Executive Council

**Mission: Implement a dynamic, accessible, authoritative drought information system**

NOAA Produces:	With Our Partners:	Used By:
<b>Monitoring and Forecasting</b>		
U.S. Drought Monitor	USDA, National Drought Mitigation Center	USDA, state and local governments
U.S. Soil Moisture Monitoring	DOE, USDA (NRCS)	USDA, agricultural producers
Normalized Difference Vegetation Index	USGS, NASA	USAID (FEWS NET)
Crop Moisture Index	USDA	USDA, agricultural producers
Ensemble Water Supply Forecasts	USDA	USBR, USACE, state water management agencies, local district water managers
Soil Moisture Anomaly Forecast	USDA (NRCS)	USDA, agricultural producers

NOAA Produces	With Our Partners:	Used By:
Products Informing Risk Assessment and Management		
Reconciling projections of future Colorado River stream flow in a changing climate	USBR, USGS, University of Washington, University of Colorado, University of Arizona, University of California-San Diego	USBR, state and local water providers, reservoir managers, Water Conservancy Districts
USGS Circular 1331: Climate Change and Water Resources Management: A Federal Perspective	USGS, USBR, USACE	USBR, USACE, Water Utilities
Climate Change in Colorado: A Synthesis to Support Water Resources Management and Adaptation	Colorado Water Conservation Board, University of Colorado, Western Water Assessment RISA	Colorado water planners, State Climatologists
Managing Threatened and Endangered Salmon in Low Water Conditions	USBR, CA Department of Fish and Game, CA Department of Water Resources, University of California Davis, Humboldt State University	NMFS, CA Department of Fish and Game, CA Department of Water Resources, Pacific Fisheries Management Council
Assessing Drought Indicators and Triggers	USGS, USDA (NRCS), Colorado Water Conservation Board, Colorado State University, Utah State University, University of Wyoming	USGS, USDA, USBR, water planners/providers, reservoir managers, State Climatologists

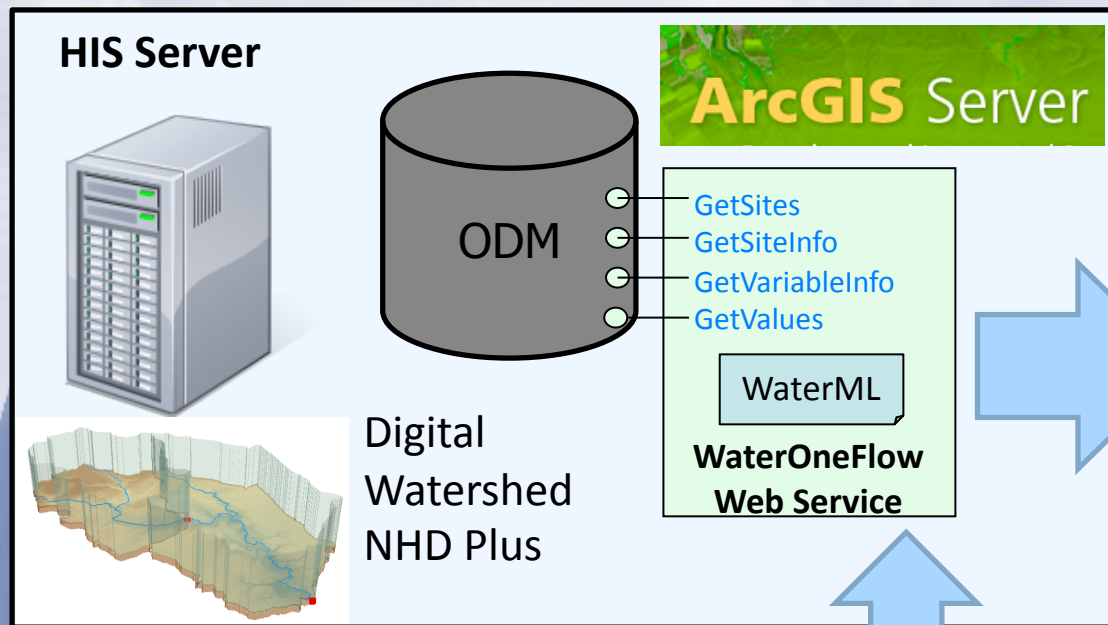


# Pilot Implementation Upper Colorado River Basin:

**Existing mandates, decision cycles, and organizational capacities to guide implementation of the pilot**

- ✧ Colorado Division of Water Resources (CDWR)
- ✧ Colorado State Climatologist
- ✧ Colorado River Water Conservation District (CRWCD)
- ✧ Colorado Water Conservation Board (CWCB)
- ✧ CU – Western Water Assessment, CIRES, and CADSWES
- ✧ Denver Water Board
- ✧ Northern Colorado Water Conservancy District (NCWCD)
- ✧ Wyoming State Engineer
- ✧ Wyoming State Climatologist
- ✧ Utah State Climatologist
- ✧ Desert Research Institute/WRCC
- National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR)
- National Drought Mitigation Center (NDMC)
- USDA: Natural Resources Conservation Service
- USFS: Region 2
- USBR: Eastern Colorado Area Office, Great Plains Region, Office of Policy and Programs, Research and Development
- USGS: Colorado Water Science Center, Central Region, Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center
- NOAA: Earth System Research Laboratory, National Centers for Environmental Prediction, National Climatic Data Center, National Weather Service

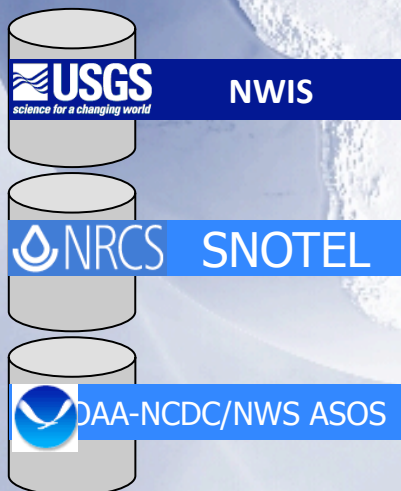
# Drought Index System Architecture



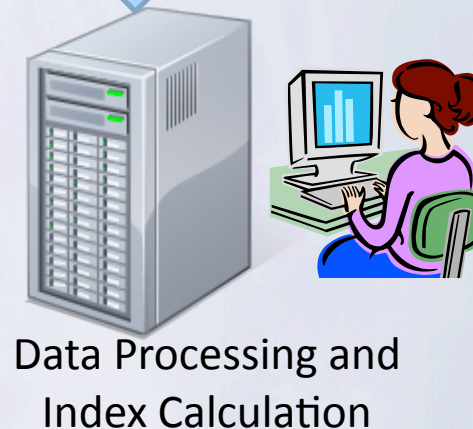
## Data Products and Services

- Web Map Based Display of Index
- WaterOneFlow Web Service(s) for inputs and outputs
- GIS Data Services
  - WMS, WFS, WCS
  - Digital Watershed
  - Drought Index Results

## HIS Data Services



WaterML



CUAHSI

D. Tarboton

J. Horsburgh

Utah State University

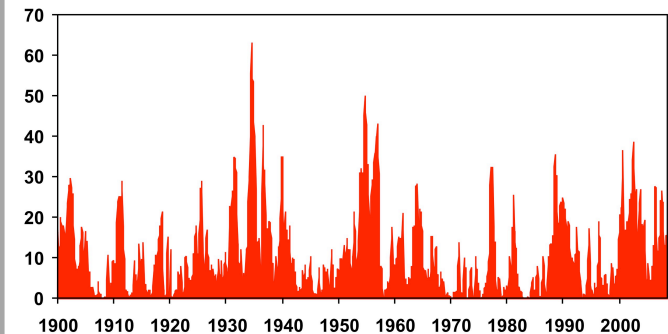
# Climate, Water and Drought:

## A continuum that crosses many time and space scales



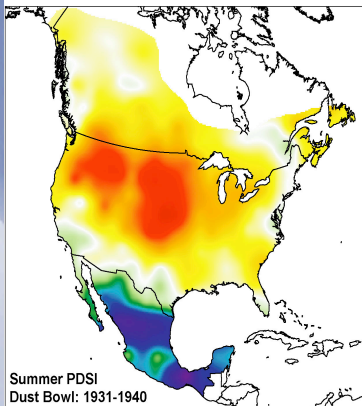
### Percent Area of the United States in Severe and Extreme Drought

January 1895–July 2008

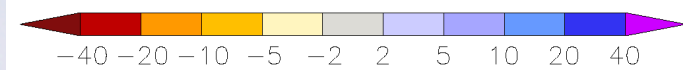
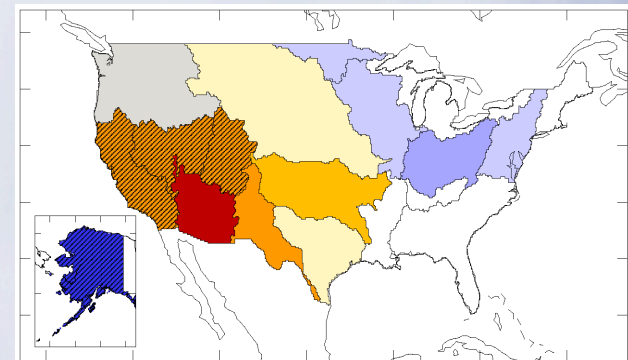
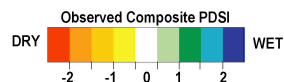
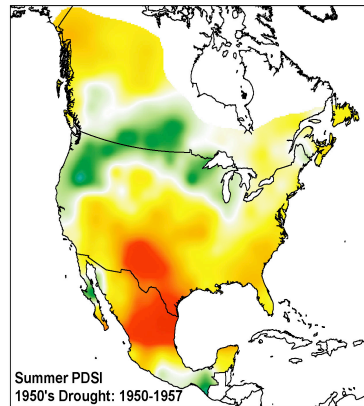


Based on data from the National Climatic Data Center/NOAA

Dust Bowl Drought (1931-1940)



1950's Drought (1950-1957)



The future (2041-2060): where do the models agree?